

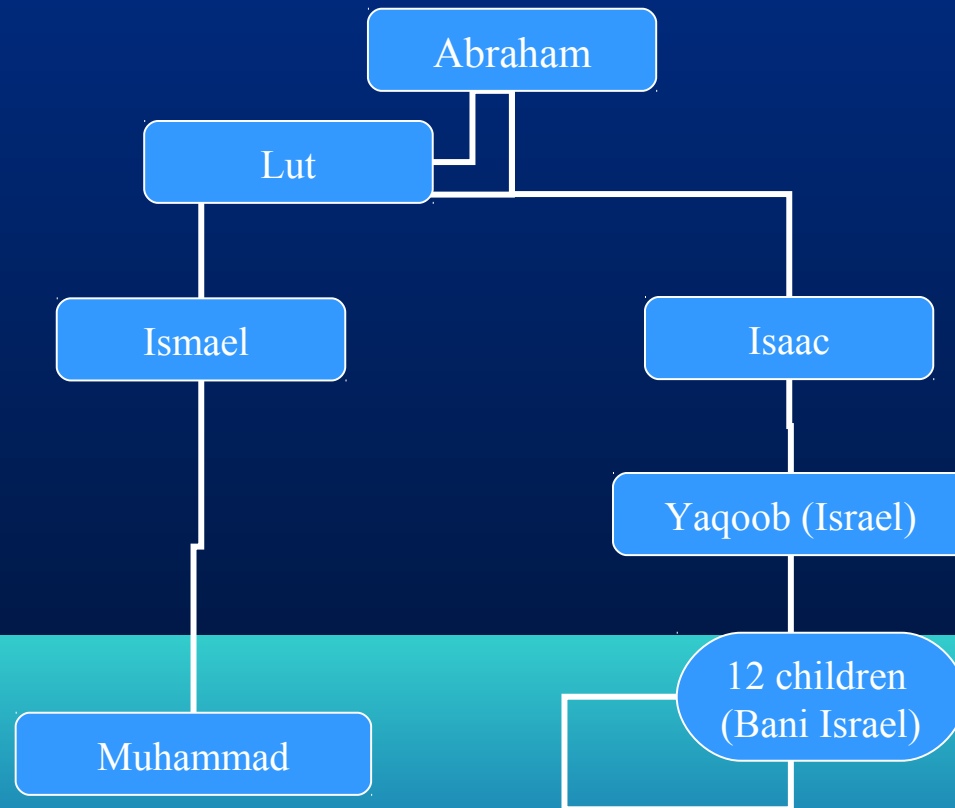
# **Ancient Israelites & State of Israel**

June 2006

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# Lineage of Abraham



# O Children of Israel!

- **40.** O Children of Israel! Remember My Favour which I bestowed upon you, and fulfill My Covenant so that I fulfill (My Obligations to) your covenant (with Me), and fear none but Me.
- **42.** And mix not truth with falsehood, nor conceal the truth, while you know (the truth)
- **47.** O Children of Israel! Remember My Favour which I bestowed upon you and that I preferred you to the *'Alamîn* [al-baqara]

# Bani Israel in Egypt

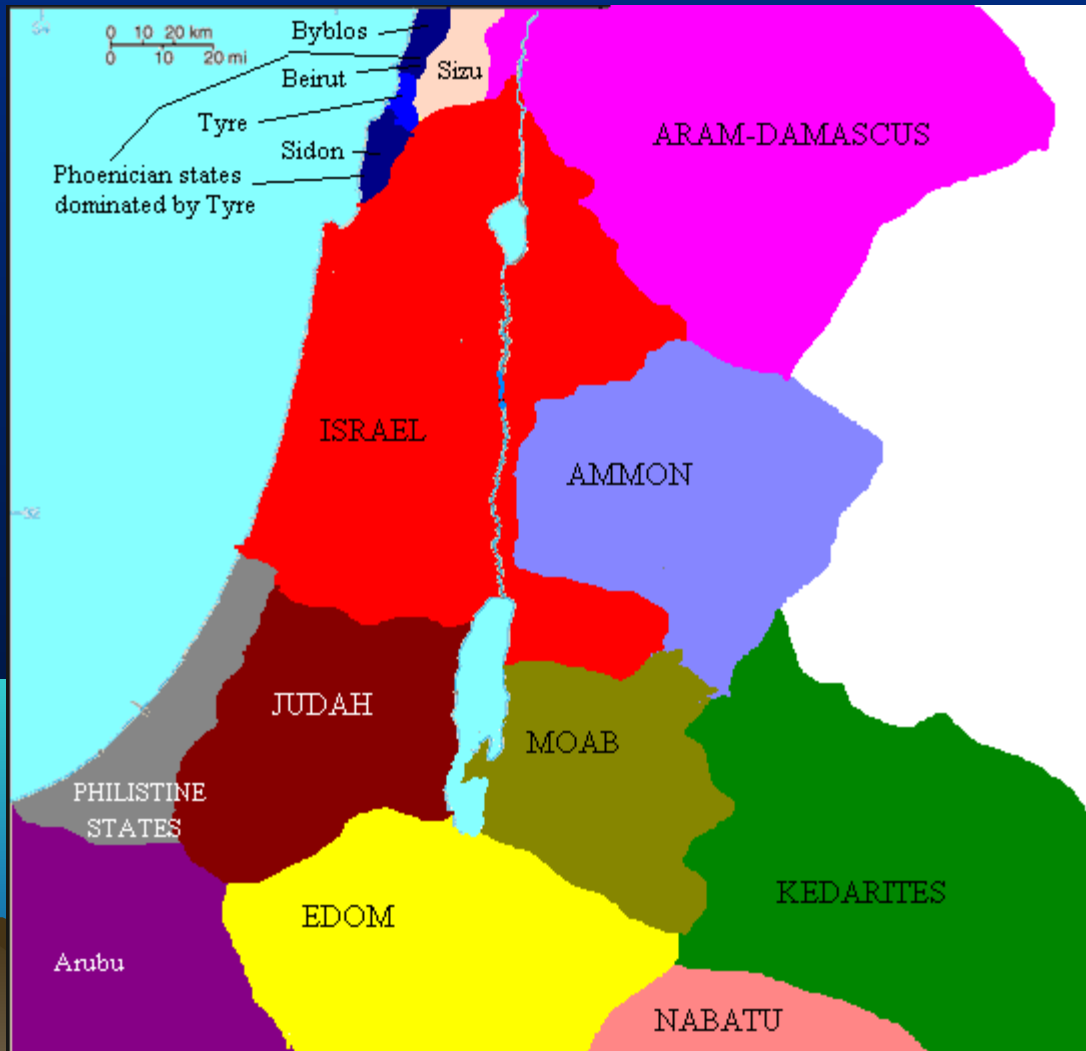
- ~1890 BC – Hazrat Yusuf then bani Israel move to Egypt
- ~ 1770 BC – Hazrat Yusuf ruled Egypt (120 year)
- ~ 1670 BC – Egyptian revolution
- ~ 1525 BC – Hazrat Moses was born
- ~ 1445 BC – Exodus from Egypt

# Bani Israel in Palestine

- **13th - 12th BC** - The Israelites settle the Land of Israel. Kill local inhabitants.
- They claimed, it is “*promised land*” and they have right to kill local inhabitant and settle here.
- **1020 BCE** - The first king, Saul (Taloot)
- **1004-965 BCE** – King David established kingdom as a major power in the region
- **965-930 BCE** – King Solomon, after his death
- **930 BC** - Kingdom was divided into Judah and Israel



# Kingdom of Israel & Judah



# First expulsion from Palestine

- **722 - 720** Israel crushed by Assyrians; 10 tribes exiled (Ten Lost Tribes). Arabs were allowed to live in this area.
- **586** - Judah conquered by Babylonia (Nebuchadnezzar); Jerusalem and First Temple destroyed; most Jews exiled to Babylonia.



# Jewish Diaspora

- *Dispersion of the Jewish people throughout Babylonia and the Roman Empire.*
1. Begun with the 8th-6th century BC conquests of the ancient Jewish kingdoms and expulsions of enslaved Jewish population by Babylonia.
  2. The defeat of the Great Jewish Revolt in the year 70 and of Bar Kokhba's revolt in 135 against the Roman Empire





# Jewish Diaspora

- And (remember) when your Lord declared that He would certainly keep on sending against them (i.e. the Jews), till the Day of Resurrection, those who would afflict them with a humiliating torment. Verily, your Lord is Quick in Retribution (for the disobedient, wicked) and certainly He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful [7:167]

# Wrath of Allâh

- And they were covered with humiliation and misery, and they drew on themselves the Wrath of Allâh. That was because they used to disbelieve the *Ayât* of Allâh and killed the Prophets wrongfully. That was because they disobeyed and used to transgress the bounds. [2:61]



# Persian and Hellenistic Periods

## 536 – 142 BC

- **538-515 BC**- under the Persian rule many Jews return from Babylonia and rebuilt the Temple.
- **332 BC** - Land conquered by Alexander the Great
- **166-160 BC**, Maccabean (Hasmonean) revolt
- **142-129 BC** - Jewish autonomy under Hasmoneans.
- **129-63 BC** - Jewish independence under Hasmonean monarchy



# ROMAN RULE

## 63 – 313 BC

- **37BCE - 4CE** Herod, Roman vassal king
- **30-33** – Prophet Isa (Jesus) from Nazareth
- **66** - Jewish revolt against the Romans
- **70** - Destruction of Jerusalem and Second Temple.
- **132-135** - Bar Kokhba uprising against Rome.
- Roman remove the Jews from the land and southern part is also inhabitants by Arab tribes.
- Since then Arab are inhabitant this land – much before concurred by Islamic Empire.

# BYZANTINE RULE

313 – 636

- By the end of the 4th century, following Emperor Constantine's adoption of Christianity (313) and the founding of the Byzantine Empire, the Land of Israel had become a predominantly Christian country.



# Persian invasion 614 AD

- The Persian invasion of 614 was welcomed and aided by the Jews, which lasted about three years. Subsequently, the Byzantine army regained the city (629) and again expelled its Jewish population.



# Muslim Rule

## 636-1099

- The Muslim conquest of the Land came four years after the death of Muhammad PBUH (632) during Hazrat Omar RA, and lasted more than four centuries.
- At the outset of Islamic rule, Jewish settlement in Jerusalem was resumed, and the Jewish community was granted permission to live under "protection," the customary status of non-Muslims under Islamic rule, which safeguarded their lives, property and freedom of worship in return for payment of special land taxes.

# CRUSADER DOMINATION 1099-1291

- For the next 200 years, the country was dominated by the Crusaders, who, following an appeal by Pope Urban II, came from Europe to recover the Holy Land from the infidels.
- In July 1099, after a five-week siege, the knights of the First Crusade and their rabble army captured Jerusalem, massacring most of the city's non-Christian inhabitants.





# Muslim Rule

- 638–1099: Arab Caliphates and subject rulers
- 1099–1187: Crusader states, most notably the Kingdom of Jerusalem
- 1187–1260: dominated by the Ayyubides of Egypt
- 1260–1516: dominated by the Mamluks of Egypt
- 1516–1917: Ottoman Turks, having previously conquered the Byzantine Empire in 1453



# Jews & Ottoman

- *July 1, 1967 – news from Israel reported*
- No one knew the sign of weeping wall till ottoman empire sultan Salem in 1600AD came to knew about this site, he clean the area and allow Jews to worship here.

How Jews response now?



# Jews plans

- **1882-1903** First *Aliya* to large-scale immigration to Palestine, mainly from Russia & eastern Europe
- **1897** First Zionist Congress convened by Theodor Herzl in Basel, Switzerland; Zionist Organization founded.
- Jews capitalist put all money to buy the land.



# Zionism - 1897

- In 1894-95 Alfred Dreyfus, a French Jewish officer, was convicted of treason and confined to Devil's Island.
- The trial triggered a wave of anti-Semitism in the cradle and bastion of Western European liberal democracy.
- This wave of French anti-Semitism was the motive behind Herzl authoring "The Jewish State" or *Der Judenstaat*, which appeared in 1896.



1860-1904



# THE PROTOCOLS

## OF THE LEARNED ELDERS

# OF ZION

- Protocol I The Basic Doctrine
- Protocol II Economic Wars
- Protocol III Methods of Conquest
- Protocol IV  
Materialism Replaces Religion
- Protocol V  
Despotism and Modern Progress
- Protocol VI Take-Over Technique
- Protocol VII World-Wide Wars
- Protocol VIII  
Provisional Government
- Protocol IX Re-education
- Protocol X Preparing for Power
- Protocol XI The Totalitarian State
- Protocol XII Control of the Press
- Protocol XIII Distractions
- Protocol XIV Assault on Religion
- Protocol XV Ruthless Suppression
- Protocol XVI Brainwashing
- Protocol XVII Abuse of Authority
- Protocol XVIII Arrest of Opponents
- Protocol XIX Rulers and People
- Protocol XX Financial Programme
- Protocol XXI Loans and Credit
- Protocol XXII Power of Gold
- Protocol XXIII Instilling Obedience
- Protocol XXIV  
Qualities of the Ruler

<http://www.biblebelievers.org.au/przion1.htm>

# Sultan Abdul Hameed

- On the 31st of August, 1876 (1293 H) Sultan Abdul Hameed was given the Khilafaship, the people pledged allegiance and loyalty to him. He was at that time aged 34.



# Jews conspiracy

After disappointment from sultan Jews conspire and planed to destroy the ottoman empire by:

- Freemason
- Jews and crypto-Jews known as *Dunmeh* had played a leading part in the Revolution
- Secular Muslim
- Arab & Turk Nationalism

# Jews offer to Sultan

- In 1901 the Jewish banker Mizray **Qrasow** and two other Jewish influential leaders came to visit Abdul Hameed, they offered to give him :
  - 1) Paying **ALL** the debts of the Ottoman state.
  - 2) Building the Navy of the Ottoman state.
  - 3) 35 Million Golden Leeras without interest to support the prosperity of the Ottoman state.
- In Exchange for
  - 1) Allowing Jews to visit Palestine anytime they please, and to stay as long as they want "to visit the holy sites."
  - 2) Allowing the Jews to build settlements where they live, and they wanted them to be located near Jerusalem.



# Sultan Hameed response

- Abdul Hameed refused to even meet them, he answer was
- *"Tell those impolite Jews that the debts of the Ottoman state are not a shame, France has debts and that doesn't effect it. Jerusalem became a part of the Islamic land when Omar Bin Alkhattab took the city and I am not going to carry the historical shame of selling the holy lands to the Jews and betraying the responsibility and trust of my people. May the Jews keep their money, the Ottoman's will not hide in castles built with the money of the enemies of Islam."*
- He also told them to leave and never come back to meet him again. With the Jews and Zionists in the game the set was complete, and the play of the end of the Ottoman state was about to start. The Jewish money was an important asset to finance the destruction of the Ottoman state to build the Zionist state in Palestine, the state that Jews wanted so badly they were willing to risk anything for.



# Abdul Hameed -1901

- The Jews did not give up on Abdul Hameed, later in the same year, 1901, the founder of the Zionist movement, Theodor Hertzil, visited Istanbul and tried to meet Abdul Hameed.
- Abdul Hameed refused to meet him and he told his Head Of The Ministers Council ***"Advise Dr. Herzil not to take any further steps in his project. I can not give away a handful of the soil of this land for it is not my own, it is for all the Islamic Nation. The Islamic Nation that fought Jihad for the sake of this land and they have watered it with their blood. The Jews may keep their money and millions. If the Islamic Kalifah State is one day destroyed then they will be able to take Palestine without a price! But while I am alive, I would rather push a sword into my body than see the land of Palestine cut and given away from the Islamic State. This is something that will not be, I will not start cutting our bodies while we are alive."***
- After this, the Jews turned to the British to turn their dreams into reality.



# Removal of Abdul Hameed

- Tuesday the 27th of April 1909, the 240 members of the Ottoman senate agreed under the pressure of the National Young Turks to remove Abdul Hameed from power. Senator Sheikh Hamdi Afandi Mali wrote the Fatwa of the removal. The Ottoman Senate approved it. Here is the translation of that Fatwa :
  - ***"If the Imam of the Muslims took the important religious issues from the legislative books and collected those books, wasted the money of the state and engaged in agreements that contradicted the Islamic Law, killed, arrested, exiled the people for no reason, then promised not to do it again and still did it to harm the conditions of muslims all around the Islamic world then this leader is to be removed from office. If his removal will bring better conditions than his staying, then he has the choice of resigning or being removed from office."***
- ***The Sheikh Of Islam Mohammad Dia' Aldin Afandi***



# Removal of Abdul Hameed

- A group of four people : Aref Hikmat, Aram Afandi (Armenian), As'ad Tobatani and Emanuel Qrasow (Jewish). →
- As they entered his office, they found him standing calmly, Aref Hikmat read the Fatwa to him, then As'ad Tobatani came forward and said **"The nation has removed you from your office."**,
- *Abdul Hameed became angry and said "The nation has removed me from my office, that is okay ... but why did you bring the Jew to the Quarters of the Khilafa?" and he pointed to Qrasow.*
- *Obviously that was the point of payback, Abdul Hameed rejected selling Palestine to the Jews, and now they show him that they were a part of his removal.*



**A rare picture showing Abdul Hameed and the four people when he was told he was removed from office.**

# First world war 1914-1919

- Turk support the German
- Arab support the British and fought against Ottoman empire
- Nationalism played the key role for division
- Beirut university was promoting the idea of nationalism



# BRITISH RULE

## 1918-1948

- **1917** - 400 years of Ottoman rule ended
- British Foreign Minister Balfour pledges support for establishment of a "Jewish national home in Palestine".



# Protection to Israel

- Indignity is put over them wherever they may be, except when under a covenant (of protection) from **Allâh, and from men**; they have drawn on themselves the Wrath of Allâh, and destruction is put over them. This is because they disbelieved in the *Ayât* of Allâh and killed the Prophets without right. [3:112]



# The Balfour Declaration 1917

Foreign Office, November 2nd, 1917

Dear Lord Rothschild,

I have much pleasure in conveying to you on behalf of His Majesty's Government the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations, which has been submitted to and approved by the Cabinet:

"His Majesty's Government view with favour the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavours to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country."

I should be grateful if you would bring this Declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.

Yours sincerely,

Arthur James Balfour.





# BRITISH RULE

## 1918-1948

- **1922** Palestine was given under British mandate
- 1922 census show Muslims 660,641- Christian 71,464 and Jews 82,000
- **1919-1939** Aliya (large-scale immigration), mainly from Russia, Poland, Germany, & European countries
- Jews by buying and by forcefully remove the Arabs Muslims from land and in 1939 they increase to 450,000
- **1939-1945** World War II;
- After second WW many Jews migrated to land and british help them to settle.
- **1944** - Jewish Brigade formed as part of British forces – that help to remove unarmed Arabs.

# 1918–1948:

- British mandate of Palestine under, first, League of Nations, then, successor United Nations; the Emirate of Trans-Jordan was separated from the rest of Palestine in 1922, and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan became independent upon the expiration of the League of Nations Mandate in 1946.



# Creation of Israel

- 1947 British sent the Palestine issue to United Nations
- November UN passed a resolution to divide the Palestine between Arab and Jews by 33:13:10 votes.
- These were the least vote required to pass a resolution, three vote Haiti, Philippines and Liberia were taken by force (James Forrestal)
- At division Jews were 33% got 55% Land and Jews possessed only 6% of land.
- May 14, 1948 when UN was discussing the issue of Palestine, Jewish Agency announced the state of Israel
- USA and USSR the first country recognized the state.





**UN Res 181 - 1947 Partition**

This Government has been informed that a Jewish state has been proclaimed in Palestine, and recognition has been requested by the <sup>provisional</sup> Government thereof.

The United States recognizes the provisional government as the de facto authority of the new ~~country~~ <sup>State</sup> of *Israel*

~~State~~ *Israel*



*Harry Truman*

*Approved  
May 14, 1948*



*6.14*

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# May 1948 to present:

- State of Israel
  - 1948-1967 the West Bank was occupied by, and in 1950 annexed to, Jordan, Gaza Strip was occupied by Egypt
  - 1967 to present: the West Bank and Gaza Strip occupied by Israel in the Six Day War, since :1994 a semi-autonomous Palestinian Authority governs territories in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.



# Israel expansion

- 1948 area of Israel was 7,993 mile, after 1967 war Israel capture 27,000 Mile
- Till 1955 both western and socialist countries help the Israel, then Arab turn socialist block, that give little arm but more ideological influence and promoted socialistic and nationalistic ideology. That in fact harm the Arab more than help.



# ISRAEL



www.mapsoworld.com

- International Boundary
- - - District (mehoz) Boundary
- ★ National Capital
- District (mehoz) Capital
- Other Cities

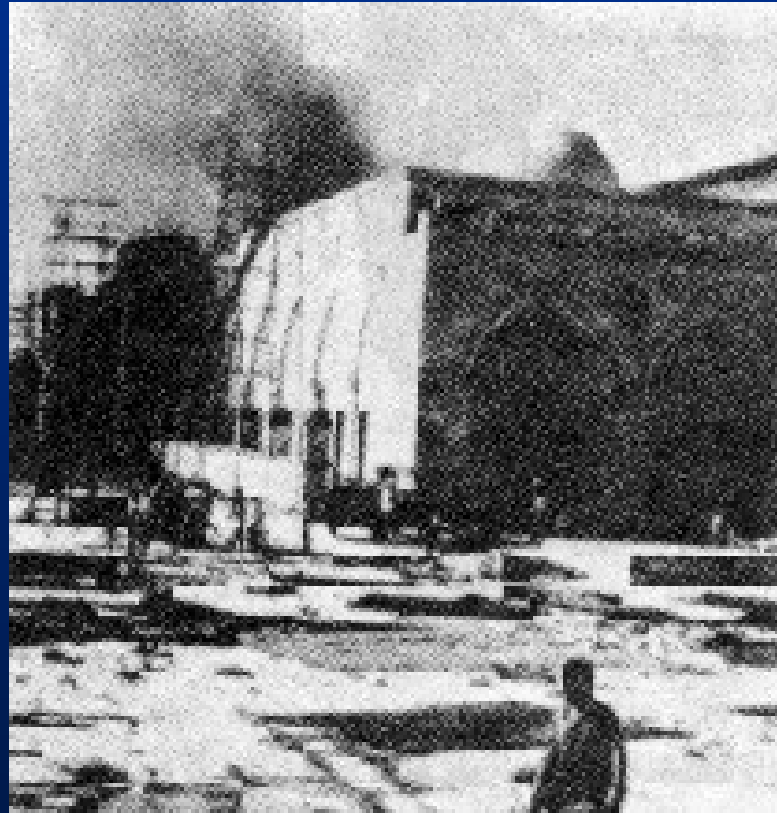
Israel has proclaimed Jerusalem as its National Capital.

 The West Bank and Gaza Strip are Israel occupied with current status subject to the Israeli-Palestinian interim Agreement-permanent status to be determined through further negotiation. Golan Heights is Syrian area occupied by Israel after the 1967 Arab-Israel War.



# Israel long term plan

- To built the temple of Solomon at the place masjid aqsa and dome of rock.
- Two for plan
  - Destroy the masjid and tomb
  - Obtained the promised land
- Two major huddles
  - Resistant from Muslim world
    - Burning the masjid to assess the Muslim response
  - Different of opinion about Messiah



**The morning of August 21, 1969,  
a fire at Masjid al-Aqsa, opposite the Dome of the Rock**

# Dome of rock



**The Dome of the Rock** (Arabic: قبة الصخرة *Qubbat As-Sakhrah*).  
It was built between 687 and 691 by the 9th Caliph, Abd al-Malik

# Historical facts

- Jews initial settler did genocide to local inhabitants control the land by force
- The ruled northern Palestine 1300-720BC
- The ruled southern Palestine 1300-586BC
- Arab are living in northern Palestine about 2500 years and southern area about 2000 years.
- For last 1900 years they never dominate this area.



# FACTS

- ISRAEL

- Area 20,770 sq km – smaller than NJ
- **Population:** 6,352,117
- **Population growth rate:** 1.18% (2006 est.)
- **Life expectancy at birth:** 79.46 years
- **Religions:** Jewish 76.5%, Muslim 15.9%, Arab Christians 1.7%
- **GDP - per capita (PPP):** \$24,600 (2005 est.)
- **Literacy:**  
*definition:* age 15 and over can read and write  
*total population:* 95.4%  
*male:* 97.3%  
*female:* 93.6% (2003 est.)

- SAUDI ARABIA

- **Area:** *total:* 1,960,582 sq km > one-fifth the size of the US
- **Population:** 27,019,731
- **Population growth rate:** 2.18% (2006 est.)
- **Life expectancy at birth:** 75.67 years
- **Religions:** Muslim 100%
- **GDP - per capita (PPP):** \$12,800 (2005 est.)
- **Literacy:**  
*definition:* age 15 and over can read and write  
*total population:* 78.8%  
*male:* 84.7%  
*female:* 70.8% (2003 est.)

# World Jews Population

**World Population 2001**  
13.3 million

**Diaspora**  
8.35 million  
63%

**N. America**

6.5 million  
46%

**Europe**

1.6 million  
12%

**S. America, Africa,  
Asia, Australia**

5%

**Israel**

4.95 million  
37%



# Jews Noble Prize winners

- **Chemistry (28 prize winners, 19% of world total, 27% of US total)**
- **Economics (22 prize winners, 39% of world total, 53% of US total)**
- **Literature (13 prize winners, 13% of world total, 27% of US total)**
- **Physiology or Medicine (52 prize winners, 28% of world total, 42% of US total)**
- **Peace (9 prize winners, 10% of world total, 11% of US total)<sup>3</sup>**
- **Physics (46 prize winners, 26% of world total, 38% of US total)**

# Jews attitude

- For the wrong-doing of the Jews, We made unlawful to them certain good foods which has been lawful to them, and for their hindering many from Allâh's Way; And their taking of *Ribâ* (usury) though they were forbidden from taking it and their devouring of men's substance wrongfully. And We have prepared for the disbelievers among them a painful torment. [4:160-161]



# Not all of them are alike!

- **113.** Not all of them are alike; a party of the people of the Scripture stand for the right, they recite the Verses of Allâh during the hours of the night, prostrating themselves in prayer.
- **114.** They believe in Allâh and the Last Day; they enjoin *Al-Ma'rûf* and forbid *Al-Munkar*; and they hasten in (all) good works; and they are among the righteous. [Al Imran]

